



# **BACKGROUND OF HAGGAI**

- Babylonian captivity
- Cyrus' decree Ezra 1:1-4
- Sovereignty of God 1:1-4; 6:22
- Everyone whose heart stirred returned
  - Ezra 1:5-6; Exodus 12:35-36
- Temple vessels returned Ezra 1:7-11

# STARTING TO BUILD THE TEMPLE

- 3:7-13 Comparisons to first temple
- 1. Food, oil to Tyre for wood I Kings 5:1-12
- 2. Started building in 2<sup>nd</sup> month I Kings 6:1
- 3. Sing same song II Chron. 5:13; 7:3 Ezra 3:12-13 joy and weeping

# OPPOSITION TO THE TEMPLE

- 4:1-5 enemies of Jews (1), discouraged people (4), frustrated counsel (5)
- 4:24 work on temple ceases 15-20 years
- 5:1-2 Haggai and Zechariah preach to build the temple - 6:14

## **HAGGAI 1**

#### "Good reasons" not to rebuild

- The economy was poor 1:6, 9, 10, 11
- People discouraged Ezra 3:12-13
- Their enemies were many Ezra 4
- There is rarely a time when this cannot be said Ecc. 11:4; Prov. 22:13; 26:13

## **HAGGAI 1**

# None of these excuses seemed to slow them from building their own houses

- 1:3-4 paneled houses Deut. 33:21;
  I Kings 6:9; 7:3, 7; Jer. 22:13-14 unlike
  II Sam. 7:2
- 1:9 each runs to his own house; runsgood Gen. 18:2, 7; evil - Prov. 1:16; 6:18
- How are we like this? Phil. 1:21 & 2:21

## **HAGGAI 1**

## God's work/ God's cause has priority

- 1:8 Solution: "Go to the mountain, build the temple that I may be glorified."
- Acts 17:27; Matthew 6:32-33
- Is God asking too much of us?